

## Highlights and Trends: ASHA Counts for Year End 2006

### Constituents -- How many are there? How have the numbers changed?

- ◆ ASHA currently represents **127,420** speech-language pathologists, audiologists, and speech, language, and hearing scientists. Compared to year end 2005 counts (123,190), this number has increased by 4,230 or 3.4%. Of this number, **122,762** are members.
- The number of members without certification has continued to decrease. There are now **355** individuals in this category, 3 fewer than at year end 2005 (358).
- In addition, **262** individuals in 36 countries are affiliated with ASHA.
- **Audiologists.** The number of certified *members* at year end 2006 is **11,647**. Certified *nonmembers* decreased to **1,054** from 1,120 since year end 2005. Nonmember certificate holders constitute 8.3% of all certified audiologists at year end 2006 compared to 8.8% at year end 2005 and 9.4% in 2004.
- **Speech-Language Pathologists.** The number of certified *members* increased from 102,724 to **106,997** between year end 2005 and year end 2006, while certified *nonmembers* decreased from 3,381 to **3,292**. Nonmember certificate holders constitute 3.0% of all certified speech-language pathologists at year end 2006, compared to 3.2% at year end 2005 and 3.4% in 2004.
- **Dual Certification.** Individuals holding dual certification decreased from 1,305 at year end 2005 to **1,256** at the end of 2006.
- **In Process.** At year end 2006, in-process constituents numbered **2,557** compared to 2,351 a year earlier, an increase of 8.8%.

### Demographics -- Who are they?

- ◆ **Gender.** Males currently comprise 4.4% of speech-language pathologists, 18.4% of audiologists, and 27.5% of those with dual certification. Overall, the proportion of male ASHA constituents has declined steadily from 8.3% in 1997 to 7.7% in 1999, 7.2% in 2001, 6.7% in 2003, 6.3% in 2005, and 6.2% at year end 2006.
- ◆ **Race and Ethnicity.** Approximately 7.3% of ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, and international affiliates are members of a racial minority (compared to 24.9% of the U.S. population according to the 2000 Census), including 2.7% who have self identified as multiracial (compared to 2.4% of the U.S. population). Additionally, 3.0% identified their ethnicity as Hispanic or Latino, compared to 12.5% of the U.S. population.
- ◆ **Age.** Approximately 20.6% of ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, and international affiliates (specifically, 19.0% of audiologists, 20.1% of speech-language pathologists, and 55.4% of those with dual certification) are 55 years old or older.

**Table 1**

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Summary Membership and Affiliation Counts  
January 1 through December 31, 2006**

Status	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
Member Only	0	0	0	0	0	355	<b>355</b>
Member/Certificate Holder	106,997	11,647	1,223	119,867	2,540	0	<b>122,407</b>
ASHA Membership Subtotal	106,997	11,647	1,223	119,867	2,540	355	<b>122,762</b>
Non-Member Certificate Holder	3,292	1,054	33	4,379	17	0	<b>4,396</b>
International Affiliate	0	0	0	0	0	262	<b>262</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>110,289</b>	<b>12,701</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>124,246</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>127,420</b>

Table 2

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Affiliation by State and Certification Status  
For the Period January 1 through December 31, 2006**

	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
Alabama	1,172	208	18	1,398	23	2	1,423
Alaska	233	26	7	266	4	0	270
Arizona	1,698	261	19	1,978	28	4	2,010
Arkansas	1,573	117	9	1,699	38	1	1,738
California	8,217	966	85	9,268	256	28	9,552
Colorado	1,949	347	31	2,327	17	5	2,349
Connecticut	1,738	195	20	1,953	34	2	1,989
Delaware	252	34	6	292	5	0	297
Dst of Columbia	202	38	3	243	7	1	251
Florida	6,058	603	82	6,743	116	18	6,877
Georgia	3,019	275	20	3,314	51	5	3,370
Hawaii	378	46	7	431	13	0	444
Idaho	490	65	9	564	9	0	573
Illinois	5,533	556	46	6,135	126	17	6,278
Indiana	1,905	277	24	2,206	27	7	2,240
Iowa	885	178	15	1,078	11	7	1,096
Kansas	1,238	152	11	1,401	27	6	1,434
Kentucky	1,638	128	10	1,776	45	3	1,824
Louisiana	1,760	200	34	1,994	46	5	2,045
Maine	616	46	5	667	10	2	679
Maryland	2,535	310	41	2,886	42	3	2,931
Massachusetts	3,373	341	33	3,747	83	14	3,844
Michigan	3,239	484	27	3,750	62	9	3,821
Minnesota	2,053	298	15	2,366	55	7	2,428
Mississippi	1,054	134	12	1,200	12	0	1,212
Missouri	2,644	251	22	2,917	48	4	2,969
Montana	276	18	13	307	6	0	313
Nebraska	855	106	7	968	22	3	993
Nevada	528	47	3	578	7	1	586
New Hampshire	630	52	5	687	4	0	691
New Jersey	3,691	360	38	4,089	121	12	4,222
New Mexico	1,059	95	12	1,166	15	2	1,183
New York	10,615	889	119	11,623	395	32	12,050
North Carolina	3,507	356	50	3,913	75	7	3,995
North Dakota	345	33	0	378	11	1	390
Ohio	3,961	646	45	4,652	83	16	4,751
Oklahoma	1,415	122	10	1,547	31	1	1,579
Oregon	1,192	153	22	1,367	25	4	1,396
Pennsylvania	4,609	539	76	5,224	72	17	5,313
Rhode Island	519	56	4	579	7	1	587
South Carolina	1,414	122	9	1,545	61	1	1,607
South Dakota	286	40	6	332	6	0	338
Tennessee	1,888	322	20	2,230	44	9	2,283
Texas	7,000	699	81	7,780	132	12	7,924
Utah	750	136	17	903	23	2	928
Vermont	354	30	5	389	8	2	399
Virginia	2,673	322	31	3,026	60	10	3,096
Washington	2,017	370	18	2,405	31	11	2,447
West Virginia	688	111	13	812	16	2	830
Wisconsin	2,699	283	21	3,003	49	9	3,061
Wyoming	236	27	4	267	2	1	270
U.S Subtotal	108,659	12,470	1,240	122,369	2,501	306	125,176
Outside U.S.	1,630	231	16	1,877	56	311	2,244
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,289</b>	<b>12,701</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>124,246</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>127,420</b>

Table 3

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Affiliation by State and Category of Affiliation  
For the Period January 1 through December 31, 2006**

	Member Only	Member/ Certificate Holder	Membership Sub-Total	Non-Member Certificate Holder	International Affiliate	Total
Alabama	2	1,347	1,349	74	0	1,423
Alaska	0	264	264	6	0	270
Arizona	4	1,948	1,952	58	0	2,010
Arkansas	1	1,682	1,683	55	0	1,738
California	28	9,156	9,184	368	0	9,552
Colorado	5	2,215	2,220	129	0	2,349
Connecticut	2	1,943	1,945	44	0	1,989
Delaware	0	291	291	6	0	297
Dst of Columbia	1	248	249	2	0	251
Florida	18	6,671	6,689	188	0	6,877
Georgia	5	3,231	3,236	134	0	3,370
Hawaii	0	436	436	8	0	444
Idaho	0	560	560	13	0	573
Illinois	17	6,056	6,073	205	0	6,278
Indiana	7	2,147	2,154	86	0	2,240
Iowa	7	1,043	1,050	46	0	1,096
Kansas	6	1,374	1,380	54	0	1,434
Kentucky	3	1,752	1,755	69	0	1,824
Louisiana	5	1,956	1,961	84	0	2,045
Maine	2	673	675	4	0	679
Maryland	3	2,839	2,842	89	0	2,931
Massachusetts	14	3,755	3,769	75	0	3,844
Michigan	9	3,689	3,698	123	0	3,821
Minnesota	7	2,300	2,307	121	0	2,428
Mississippi	0	1,169	1,169	43	0	1,212
Missouri	4	2,852	2,856	113	0	2,969
Montana	0	300	300	13	0	313
Nebraska	3	951	954	39	0	993
Nevada	1	579	580	6	0	586
New Hampshire	0	682	682	9	0	691
New Jersey	12	4,080	4,092	130	0	4,222
New Mexico	2	1,136	1,138	45	0	1,183
New York	32	11,743	11,775	275	0	12,050
North Carolina	7	3,861	3,868	127	0	3,995
North Dakota	1	376	377	13	0	390
Ohio	16	4,487	4,503	248	0	4,751
Oklahoma	1	1,522	1,523	56	0	1,579
Oregon	4	1,340	1,344	52	0	1,396
Pennsylvania	17	5,088	5,105	208	0	5,313
Rhode Island	1	577	578	9	0	587
South Carolina	1	1,546	1,547	60	0	1,607
South Dakota	0	330	330	8	0	338
Tennessee	9	2,171	2,180	103	0	2,283
Texas	12	7,639	7,651	273	0	7,924
Utah	2	881	883	45	0	928
Vermont	2	388	390	9	0	399
Virginia	10	2,962	2,972	124	0	3,096
Washington	11	2,344	2,355	92	0	2,447
West Virginia	2	789	791	39	0	830
Wisconsin	9	2,898	2,907	154	0	3,061
Wyoming	1	265	266	4	0	270
U.S Subtotal	306	120,532	120,838	4,338	0	125,176
Outside U.S.	49	1,875	1,924	58	262	2,244
<b>Total</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>122,407</b>	<b>122,762</b>	<b>4,396</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>127,420</b>

**Table 4**

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Summary Membership and Affiliation Counts  
January 1 through December 31, 2006**

Ethnicity	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
Hispanic or Latino	1,956	145	10	2,111	35	14	<b>2,160</b>
Not Hispanic or Latino	61,812	6,901	586	69,299	795	318	<b>70,412</b>
Not specified	46,521	5,655	660	52,836	1,727	285	<b>54,848</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,289</b>	<b>12,701</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>124,246</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>127,420</b>

Race	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
American Indian/Alaska Native (only)	188	20	1	209	11	1	<b>221</b>
Asian (only)	965	183	13	1,161	29	29	<b>1,219</b>
Black or African-American (only)	1,645	134	10	1,789	37	7	<b>1,833</b>
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander (only)	74	7	0	81	2	0	<b>83</b>
White (only)	59,402	6,516	549	66,467	766	278	<b>67,511</b>
Multi-racial	1,676	216	22	1,914	6	17	<b>1,937</b>
Not specified	46,339	5,625	661	52,625	1,706	285	<b>54,616</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,289</b>	<b>12,701</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>124,246</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>127,420</b>

TABLE 5

**DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA CONSTITUENTS**  
**JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006**  
**TOTAL *n* = 127,420**

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 99,193
Employed Full-Time	71.7 %
Employed Part-Time	19.7 %
On Leave of Absence	1.5 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.3 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.7 %
Retired	2.1 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 72,804
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3 %
Asian	1.7 %
Black or African-American	2.5 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1 %
White	92.7 %
Multi-racial	2.7 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 102,062
<b>Educational Facility (54.7%)</b>	
<b>School (50.3%)</b>	
Special School	2.1 %
Preschool	8.3 %
Elementary School	22.7 %
Secondary School	2.9 %
Several Schools	12.8 %
Schools, Unspecified	1.4 %
College/University	4.4 %
<b>Health Care Facility (HCF) (39.0%)</b>	
Hospital Facility	14.6 %
<b>Residential HCF (7.2%)</b>	
Skilled Nursing Facility	6.1 %
Other Residential Facility	1.1 %
<b>Nonresidential HCF (17.2%)</b>	
Home Health	4.1 %
Private Physician's Office	2.4 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	4.9 %
Speech & Hearing Center	2.5 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	3.2 %
All Other Facilities	6.3 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 72,572
Hispanic or Latino	3.0 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.0 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 102,941
Clinical Service Provider	80.5 %
<b>Teacher (7.1%)</b>	
Special Education Teacher	4.3 %
College/University Professor	2.7 %
Researcher	0.6 %
Consultant	2.1 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.3 %
<b>Administrator (7.8%)</b>	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.8 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	2.7 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.5 %
Other Director/Supervisor	1.7 %
Other Position	1.8 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 107,133
Not Employed in Private Practice	82.5 %
Employed Full-Time	7.0 %
Employed Part-Time	10.5 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 88,980
34 and younger	17.2 %
35 – 44	30.1 %
45 – 54	32.1 %
55 – 64	16.5 %
65 and older	4.1 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Multiple sources prior to 1996)	<i>n</i> = 104,741
Female	93.8 %
Male	6.2 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at (301) 897-5700, extensions 4175 or 4285.

**TABLE 6**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA MEMBER AND NONMEMBER CERTIFICATE HOLDERS**  
**CERTIFIED IN AUDIOLOGY ONLY**  
**JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006**  
**TOTAL *n* = 12,701**

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 10,253
Employed Full-Time	73.9 %
Employed Part-Time	18.2 %
On Leave of Absence	1.2 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.7 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.3 %
Retired	1.7 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 7,076
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3 %
Asian	2.6 %
Black or African-American	1.9 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1 %
White	92.1 %
Multi-racial	3.1 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 10,469
Educational Facility <b>(17.1%)</b>	
School <b>(9.4%)</b>	
Special School	1.2 %
Preschool	0.5 %
Elementary School	1.0 %
Secondary School	0.2 %
Several Schools	6.0 %
Schools, Unspecified	0.5 %
College/University	7.8 %
Health Care Facility (HCF) <b>(71.6%)</b>	
Hospital Facility	23.7 %
Residential HCF <b>(1.3%)</b>	
Skilled Nursing Facility	0.4 %
Other Residential Facility	0.9 %
Nonresidential HCF <b>(46.5%)</b>	
Home Health	0.2 %
Private Physician's Office	21.0 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	13.9 %
Speech & Hearing Center	5.3 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	6.2 %
All Other Facilities	11.3 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 7,046
Hispanic or Latino	2.1 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.9 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 10,699
Clinical Service Provider	79.2 %
Teacher <b>(5.2%)</b>	
Special Education Teacher	0.7 %
College/University Professor	4.5 %
Researcher	1.7 %
Consultant	2.4 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.5 %
Administrator <b>(8.7%)</b>	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.9 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	3.6 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.0 %
Other Director/Supervisor	2.1 %
Other Position	2.3 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 11,050
Not Employed in Private Practice	75.2 %
Employed Full-Time	16.1 %
Employed Part-Time	8.8 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 9,611
34 and younger	15.4 %
35 – 44	31.3 %
45 – 54	34.3 %
55 – 64	15.8 %
65 and older	3.2 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Multiple sources prior to 1996)	<i>n</i> = 10,913
Female	81.6 %
Male	18.4 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at (301) 897-5700, extensions 4175 or 4285.

TABLE 7

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA MEMBER AND NONMEMBER CERTIFICATE HOLDERS  
 CERTIFIED IN SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY ONLY  
 JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006  
 TOTAL *n* = 110,289

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 86,987
Employed Full-Time	71.5 %
Employed Part-Time	20.0 %
On Leave of Absence	1.6 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.2 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.8 %
Retired	1.9 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 63,950
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3 %
Asian	1.5 %
Black or African-American	2.6 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1 %
White	92.9 %
Multi-racial	2.6 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 89,731
Educational Facility (59.1%)	
School (55.5%)	
Special School	2.2 %
Preschool	9.3 %
Elementary School	25.5 %
Secondary School	3.2 %
Several Schools	13.6 %
Schools, Unspecified	1.5 %
College/University	3.6 %
Health Care Facility (HCF) (35.3%)	
Hospital Facility	13.6 %
Residential HCF (7.9%)	
Skilled Nursing Facility	6.8 %
Other Residential Facility	1.1 %
Nonresidential HCF (13.7%)	
Home Health	4.6 %
Private Physician's Office	0.2 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	3.8 %
Speech & Hearing Center	2.2 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	2.9 %
All Other Facilities	5.6 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 63,768
Hispanic or Latino	3.1 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.9 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 90,350
Clinical Service Provider	81.2 %
Teacher (7.0%)	
Special Education Teacher	4.8 %
College/University Professor	2.3 %
Researcher	0.3 %
Consultant	2.0 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.2 %
Administrator (7.5%)	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.8 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	2.5 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.6 %
Other Director/Supervisor	1.6 %
Other Position	1.7 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 93,786
Not Employed in Private Practice	83.4 %
Employed Full-Time	5.9 %
Employed Part-Time	10.7 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	<i>n</i> = 77,695
34 and younger	17.7 %
35 – 44	30.3 %
45 – 54	31.9 %
55 – 64	16.4 %
65 and older	3.7 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Multiple sources prior to 1996)	<i>n</i> = 91,735
Female	95.6 %
Male	4.4 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at (301) 897-5700, extensions 4175 or 4285.

TABLE 8

**DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA MEMBER AND NONMEMBER CERTIFICATE HOLDERS  
CERTIFIED IN BOTH SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY  
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2006  
TOTAL  $n = 1,256$**

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	$n = 1,163$
Employed Full-Time	67.0 %
Employed Part-Time	14.5 %
On Leave of Absence	1.1 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	0.9 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	2.1 %
Retired	14.3 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	$n = 595$
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2 %
Asian	2.2 %
Black or African-American	1.7 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0 %
White	92.3 %
Multi-racial	3.7 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	$n = 1,013$
Educational Facility <b>(42.8%)</b>	
School <b>(28.4%)</b>	
Special School	2.8 %
Preschool	3.4 %
Elementary School	8.3 %
Secondary School	1.6 %
Several Schools	10.8 %
Schools, Unspecified	1.7 %
College/University	14.4 %
Health Care Facility (HCF) <b>(46.6%)</b>	
Hospital Facility	12.8 %
Residential HCF <b>(5.6%)</b>	
Skilled Nursing Facility	3.8 %
Other Residential Facility	1.8 %
Nonresidential HCF <b>(28.1%)</b>	
Home Health	2.9 %
Private Physician's Office	4.7 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	12.5 %
Speech & Hearing Center	4.8 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	3.2 %
All Other Facilities	10.6 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	$n = 596$
Hispanic or Latino	1.7 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	98.3 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	$n = 1,046$
Clinical Service Provider	64.4 %
Teacher <b>(12.1%)</b>	
Special Education Teacher	2.2 %
College/University Professor	9.9 %
Researcher	1.1 %
Consultant	5.2 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.3 %
Administrator <b>(15.4%)</b>	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	3.9 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	8.4 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.2 %
Other Director/Supervisor	1.8 %
Other Position	1.4 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	$n = 1,103$
Not Employed in Private Practice	68.6 %
Employed Full-Time	15.7 %
Employed Part-Time	15.7 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2004)	$n = 1,141$
34 and younger	2.1 %
35 – 44	12.5 %
45 – 54	30.0 %
55 – 64	25.2 %
65 and older	30.2 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Multiple sources prior to 1996)	$n = 1,225$
Female	72.5 %
Male	27.5 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents ( $n$ =respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at (301) 897-5700, extensions 4175 or 4285.