

## Highlights and Trends: ASHA Counts for Year End 2007

### Constituents -- How many are there? How have the numbers changed?

- ◆ ASHA currently represents **130,620** speech-language pathologists, audiologists, and speech, language, and hearing scientists. Compared to year end 2006 counts (127,420), this number has increased by 3,200 or 2.5%. Of this number, **126,259** are members.
- The number of members without certification has continued to decrease. There are now **349** individuals in this category, 6 fewer than at year end 2006 (355).
- In addition, **266** individuals in 35 countries are affiliated with ASHA.
- **Audiologists.** The number of certified *members* at year end 2007 increased to **11,757** from 11,647. Certified *nonmembers* decreased to **1,016** from 1,054 since year end 2006. Nonmember certificate holders constitute 8.0% of all certified audiologists at year end 2007 compared to 8.3% at year end 2006, 8.8% in 2005, and 9.4% in 2004.
- **Speech-Language Pathologists.** The number of certified *members* increased from 106,997 to **110,934** between year end 2006 and year end 2007, while certified *nonmembers* decreased from 3,292 to **3,038**. Nonmember certificate holders constitute 2.7% of all certified speech-language pathologists at year end 2007 compared to 3.0% at year end 2006, 3.2% in 2005, and 3.4% in 2004.
- **Dual Certification.** Individuals holding dual certification decreased from 1,256 at year end 2006 to **1,246** at the end of 2007.
- **In Process.** At year end 2007, in-process constituents numbered **2,014** compared to 2,557 a year earlier.

### Demographics -- Who are they?

- ◆ **Gender.** Males currently comprise 4.3% of speech-language pathologists, 18.6% of audiologists, and 27.1% of those with dual certification. Overall, the proportion of male ASHA constituents has declined steadily from 8.3% in 1997 to 7.7% in 1999, 7.2% in 2001, 6.7% in 2003, 6.3% in 2005, and 6.1% at year end 2007.
- ◆ **Race and Ethnicity.** Approximately 7.2% of ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, and international affiliates are members of a racial minority (compared to 24.9% of the U.S. population according to the 2000 Census), including 2.5% who have self identified as multiracial (compared to 2.4% of the U.S. population). Additionally, 3.1% identified their ethnicity as Hispanic or Latino, compared to 12.5% of the U.S. population.
- ◆ **Age.** Approximately 20.6% of ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, and international affiliates (specifically, 20.5% of audiologists, 20.1% of speech-language pathologists, and 57.6% of those with dual certification) are 55 years old or older.

**Table 1**

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Summary Membership and Affiliation Counts by Certification Status  
January 1 through December 31, 2007**

Status	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
Member Only	0	0	0	0	0	349	<b>349</b>
Member/Certificate Holder	110,934	11,757	1,219	123,910	2,000	0	<b>125,910</b>
ASHA Membership Subtotal	110,934	11,757	1,219	123,910	2,000	349	<b>126,259</b>
Nonmember Certificate Holder	3,038	1,016	27	4,081	14	0	<b>4,095</b>
International Affiliate	0	0	0	0	0	266	<b>266</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>113,972</b>	<b>12,773</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>127,991</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>130,620</b>

Table 2

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Affiliation by State and Certification Status  
For the Period January 1 through December 31, 2007**

	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
Alabama	1,232	216	19	1,467	22	3	1,492
Alaska	242	24	7	273	1	-	274
Arizona	1,780	254	21	2,055	23	4	2,082
Arkansas	1,631	124	9	1,764	27	2	1,793
California	8,463	966	78	9,507	207	32	9,746
Colorado	2,019	379	29	2,427	17	5	2,449
Connecticut	1,769	193	22	1,984	25	2	2,011
Delaware	276	30	6	312	3	-	315
Dst of Columbia	223	40	3	266	8	1	275
Florida	6,290	610	81	6,981	96	17	7,094
Georgia	3,087	271	22	3,380	41	8	3,429
Hawaii	402	50	7	459	7	-	466
Idaho	520	68	8	596	7	-	603
Illinois	5,744	552	48	6,344	115	16	6,475
Indiana	1,967	279	24	2,270	24	7	2,301
Iowa	893	172	15	1,080	11	6	1,097
Kansas	1,251	144	13	1,408	30	6	1,444
Kentucky	1,708	119	10	1,837	32	3	1,872
Louisiana	1,811	205	31	2,047	43	5	2,095
Maine	640	46	5	691	5	2	698
Maryland	2,576	308	42	2,926	33	4	2,963
Massachusetts	3,478	357	35	3,870	41	14	3,925
Michigan	3,328	481	21	3,830	37	7	3,874
Minnesota	2,127	307	15	2,449	25	6	2,480
Mississippi	1,074	129	12	1,215	8	-	1,223
Missouri	2,695	267	22	2,984	45	4	3,033
Montana	278	20	13	311	4	-	315
Nebraska	855	109	7	971	16	3	990
Nevada	531	50	4	585	5	1	591
New Hampshire	658	47	5	710	4	-	714
New Jersey	3,818	345	38	4,201	86	10	4,297
New Mexico	1,082	88	11	1,181	7	3	1,191
New York	10,986	899	121	12,006	269	32	12,307
North Carolina	3,695	362	48	4,105	51	7	4,163
North Dakota	360	31		391	4	1	396
Ohio	4,040	634	47	4,721	81	17	4,819
Oklahoma	1,467	128	11	1,606	31	1	1,638
Oregon	1,246	151	23	1,420	16	2	1,438
Pennsylvania	4,746	525	72	5,343	51	14	5,408
Rhode Island	536	62	4	602	10	1	613
South Carolina	1,505	125	9	1,639	43	1	1,683
South Dakota	296	38	6	340	4	-	344
Tennessee	1,921	320	19	2,260	38	9	2,307
Texas	7,417	726	83	8,226	84	12	8,322
Utah	783	143	16	942	8	2	952
Vermont	365	29	5	399	6	2	407
Virginia	2,769	325	28	3,122	59	9	3,190
Washington	2,066	372	20	2,458	25	7	2,490
West Virginia	736	111	11	858	10	2	870
Wisconsin	2,747	292	20	3,059	43	11	3,113
Wyoming	233	25	4	262	-	1	263
U.S Subtotal	112,362	12,548	1,230	126,140	1,888	302	128,330
Outside U.S.	1,610	225	16	1,851	126	313	2,290
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,972</b>	<b>12,773</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>127,991</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>130,620</b>

Table 3

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Affiliation by State and Category of Affiliation  
For the Period January 1 through December 31, 2007**

	Member Only	Member/ Certificate Holder	Membership Subtotal	Nonmember Certificate Holder	International Affiliate	Total
Alabama	3	1,424	1,427	65	-	1,492
Alaska	-	270	270	4	-	274
Arizona	4	2,023	2,027	55	-	2,082
Arkansas	2	1,737	1,739	54	-	1,793
California	32	9,360	9,392	354	-	9,746
Colorado	5	2,329	2,334	115	-	2,449
Connecticut	2	1,970	1,972	39	-	2,011
Delaware	-	310	310	5	-	315
Dst of Columbia	1	271	272	3	-	275
Florida	17	6,885	6,902	192	-	7,094
Georgia	8	3,299	3,307	122	-	3,429
Hawaii	-	457	457	9	-	466
Idaho	-	589	589	14	-	603
Illinois	16	6,272	6,288	187	-	6,475
Indiana	7	2,218	2,225	76	-	2,301
Iowa	6	1,045	1,051	46	-	1,097
Kansas	6	1,387	1,393	51	-	1,444
Kentucky	3	1,806	1,809	63	-	1,872
Louisiana	5	2,012	2,017	78	-	2,095
Maine	2	691	693	5	-	698
Maryland	4	2,873	2,877	86	-	2,963
Massachusetts	14	3,843	3,857	68	-	3,925
Michigan	7	3,753	3,760	114	-	3,874
Minnesota	6	2,365	2,371	109	-	2,480
Mississippi	-	1,183	1,183	40	-	1,223
Missouri	4	2,919	2,923	110	-	3,033
Montana	-	304	304	11	-	315
Nebraska	3	952	955	35	-	990
Nevada	1	582	583	8	-	591
New Hampshire	-	706	706	8	-	714
New Jersey	10	4,162	4,172	125	-	4,297
New Mexico	3	1,141	1,144	47	-	1,191
New York	32	12,019	12,051	256	-	12,307
North Carolina	7	4,048	4,055	108	-	4,163
North Dakota	1	383	384	12	-	396
Ohio	17	4,568	4,585	234	-	4,819
Oklahoma	1	1,584	1,585	53	-	1,638
Oregon	2	1,386	1,388	50	-	1,438
Pennsylvania	14	5,219	5,233	175	-	5,408
Rhode Island	1	603	604	9	-	613
South Carolina	1	1,632	1,633	50	-	1,683
South Dakota	-	338	338	6	-	344
Tennessee	9	2,205	2,214	93	-	2,307
Texas	12	8,042	8,054	268	-	8,322
Utah	2	905	907	45	-	952
Vermont	2	398	400	7	-	407
Virginia	9	3,077	3,086	104	-	3,190
Washington	7	2,398	2,405	85	-	2,490
West Virginia	2	827	829	41	-	870
Wisconsin	11	2,958	2,969	144	-	3,113
Wyoming	1	260	261	2	-	263
U.S Subtotal	302	123,988	124,290	4,040	-	128,330
Outside U.S.	47	1,922	1,969	55	266	2,290
<b>Total</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>125,910</b>	<b>126,259</b>	<b>4,095</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>130,620</b>

**Table 4**

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  
Summary Membership and Affiliation Counts  
By Ethnicity, Race, and Certification Status  
January 1 through December 31, 2007**

Ethnicity	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
Hispanic or Latino	2,155	149	13	2,317	37	15	<b>2,369</b>
Not Hispanic or Latino	64,776	7,049	596	72,421	596	312	<b>73,329</b>
Not specified	47,041	5,575	637	53,253	1,381	288	<b>54,922</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,972</b>	<b>12,773</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>127,991</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>130,620</b>

Race	CCC in Speech	CCC in Audiology	Dual CCC	Certified Subtotal	In Process	Not Certified	Total
American Indian/Alaska Native (only)	192	20	1	213	2	1	<b>216</b>
Asian (only)	1,043	188	17	1,248	19	29	<b>1,296</b>
Black or African-American (only)	1,798	139	10	1,947	28	7	<b>1,982</b>
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander (only)	82	8	0	90	3	0	<b>93</b>
White (only)	62,256	6,663	559	69,478	591	274	<b>70,343</b>
Multiracial	1,621	205	19	1,845	8	14	<b>1,867</b>
Not specified	46,980	5,550	640	53,170	1,363	290	<b>54,823</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,972</b>	<b>12,773</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>127,991</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>130,620</b>

TABLE 5

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA CONSTITUENTS  
 JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2007  
 TOTAL *n* = 130,620

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 99,283
Employed Full-Time	72.7 %
Employed Part-Time	19.2 %
On Leave of Absence	1.4 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.2 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.5 %
Retired	2.0 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 75,797
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3 %
Asian	1.7 %
Black or African-American	2.6 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1 %
White	92.8 %
Multiracial	2.5 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 100,999
<b>Educational Facility (54.7%)</b>	
<b>School (50.3%)</b>	
Special School	2.1 %
Preschool	8.3 %
Elementary School	22.6 %
Secondary School	2.8 %
Several Schools	12.6 %
Schools, Unspecified	1.9 %
College/University	4.4 %
<b>Health Care Facility (HCF) (39.0%)</b>	
Hospital Facility	14.6 %
<b>Residential HCF (7.2%)</b>	
Skilled Nursing Facility	6.1 %
Other Residential Facility	1.1 %
<b>Nonresidential HCF (17.2%)</b>	
Home Health	4.1 %
Private Physician's Office	2.4 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	5.0 %
Speech & Hearing Center	2.5 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	3.2 %
All Other Facilities	6.3 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 75,698
Hispanic or Latino	3.1 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.9 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 101,296
Clinical Service Provider	79.7 %
<b>Teacher (7.0%)</b>	
Special Education Teacher	4.3 %
College/University Professor	2.7 %
Researcher	0.6 %
Consultant	2.3 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.3 %
<b>Administrator (7.9%)</b>	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.8 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	2.7 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.7 %
Other Director/Supervisor	1.7 %
Other Position	2.1 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 109,307
Not Employed in Private Practice	84.6 %
Employed Full-Time	6.2 %
Employed Part-Time	9.3 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 102,572
34 and younger	22.2 %
35 – 44	29.0 %
45 – 54	28.2 %
55 – 64	16.6 %
65 and older	4.0 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 118,180
Female	93.9 %
Male	6.1 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at 301-296-5700, extensions 8738 or 8739.

TABLE 6

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA MEMBER AND NONMEMBER CERTIFICATE HOLDERS  
 CERTIFIED IN AUDIOLOGY ONLY  
 JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2007  
 TOTAL *n* = 12,773

<b>Employment Status</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2006)</i>	<i>n</i> = 10,075
Employed Full-Time	74.6 %
Employed Part-Time	17.9 %
On Leave of Absence	1.2 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.5 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.2 %
Retired	1.6 %

<b>Race</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2008)</i>	<i>n</i> = 7,223
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3 %
Asian	2.6 %
Black or African-American	1.9 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1 %
White	92.2 %
Multiracial	2.8 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2006)</i>	<i>n</i> = 10,230
Educational Facility <b>(17.2%)</b>	
School <b>(9.4%)</b>	
Special School	1.2 %
Preschool	0.4 %
Elementary School	0.9 %
Secondary School	0.1 %
Several Schools	5.9 %
Schools, Unspecified	0.7 %
College/University	7.8 %
Health Care Facility (HCF) <b>(71.4%)</b>	
Hospital Facility	23.6 %
Residential HCF <b>(1.2%)</b>	
Skilled Nursing Facility	0.4 %
Other Residential Facility	0.9 %
Nonresidential HCF <b>(46.5%)</b>	
Home Health	0.2 %
Private Physician's Office	21.1 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	13.8 %
Speech & Hearing Center	5.3 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	6.2 %
All Other Facilities	11.4 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2008)</i>	<i>n</i> = 7,198
Hispanic or Latino	2.1 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.9 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2006)</i>	<i>n</i> = 10,383
Clinical Service Provider	78.2 %
Teacher <b>(5.1%)</b>	
Special Education Teacher	0.7 %
College/University Professor	4.4 %
Researcher	1.8 %
Consultant	2.7 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.5 %
Administrator <b>(9.1%)</b>	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	2.1 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	3.6 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.2 %
Other Director/Supervisor	2.2 %
Other Position	2.6 %

<b>Age</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2008)</i>	<i>n</i> = 10,387
34 and younger	18.2 %
35 – 44	29.3 %
45 – 54	32.0 %
55 – 64	17.1 %
65 and older	3.4 %

<b>Private Practice</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2006)</i>	<i>n</i> = 11,097
Not Employed in Private Practice	77.5 %
Employed Full-Time	14.4 %
Employed Part-Time	8.1 %

<b>Gender</b> <i>(Source: Dues Notice 2008)</i>	<i>n</i> = 11,797
Female	81.4 %
Male	18.6 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at 301-296-5700, extensions 8738 or 8739.

TABLE 7

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA MEMBER AND NONMEMBER CERTIFICATE HOLDERS  
 CERTIFIED IN SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY ONLY  
 JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2007  
 TOTAL *n* = 113,972

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 87,324
Employed Full-Time	72.5 %
Employed Part-Time	19.5 %
On Leave of Absence	1.5 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.1 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.6 %
Retired	1.8 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 66,992
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3 %
Asian	1.6 %
Black or African-American	2.7 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1 %
White	92.9 %
Multiracial	2.4 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 89,062
Educational Facility (59.0%)	
School (55.4%)	
Special School	2.2 %
Preschool	9.2 %
Elementary School	25.4 %
Secondary School	3.2 %
Several Schools	13.4 %
Schools, Unspecified	2.0 %
College/University	3.6 %
Health Care Facility (HCF) (35.3%)	
Hospital Facility	13.7 %
Residential HCF (7.9%)	
Skilled Nursing Facility	6.8 %
Other Residential Facility	1.1 %
Nonresidential HCF (13.8%)	
Home Health	4.6 %
Private Physician's Office	0.2 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	3.9 %
Speech & Hearing Center	2.2 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	2.9 %
All Other Facilities	5.6 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 66,931
Hispanic or Latino	3.2 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.8 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 89,185
Clinical Service Provider	80.4 %
Teacher (7.0%)	
Special Education Teacher	4.8 %
College/University Professor	2.2 %
Researcher	0.4 %
Consultant	2.2 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.2 %
Administrator (7.7%)	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.8 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	2.5 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.7 %
Other Director/Supervisor	1.7 %
Other Position	2.1 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 96,108
Not Employed in Private Practice	85.5 %
Employed Full-Time	5.1 %
Employed Part-Time	9.4 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 90,199
34 and younger	22.9 %
35 – 44	29.3 %
45 – 54	27.8 %
55 – 64	16.4 %
65 and older	3.7 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 104,022
Female	95.7 %
Male	4.3 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at 301-296-5700, extensions 8738 or 8739.

TABLE 8

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ASHA MEMBER AND NONMEMBER CERTIFICATE HOLDERS  
 CERTIFIED IN BOTH SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY  
 JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2007  
 TOTAL *n* = 1,246

<b>Employment Status</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 1,125
Employed Full-Time	66.6 %
Employed Part-Time	14.9 %
On Leave of Absence	1.1 %
Unemployed/Seeking Work	0.9 %
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	2.2 %
Retired	14.3 %

<b>Race</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 606
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2 %
Asian	2.8 %
Black or African-American	1.7 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0 %
White	92.2 %
Multiracial	3.1 %

<b>Primary Employment Facility</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 993
Educational Facility <b>(42.8%)</b>	
School <b>(29.1 %)</b>	
Special School	3.1 %
Preschool	3.4 %
Elementary School	8.2 %
Secondary School	1.5 %
Several Schools	10.9 %
Schools, Unspecified	2.0 %
College/University	13.7 %
Health Care Facility (HCF) <b>(46.3%)</b>	
Hospital Facility	13.0 %
Residential HCF <b>(5.0%)</b>	
Skilled Nursing Facility	3.5 %
Other Residential Facility	1.5 %
Nonresidential HCF <b>(28.3%)</b>	
Home Health	2.9 %
Private Physician's Office	4.8 %
SLP's or AUD's Office	12.4 %
Speech & Hearing Center	5.1 %
Other Nonresidential Facility	3.0 %
All Other Facilities	10.9 %

<b>Ethnicity</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 609
Hispanic or Latino	2.1 %
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.9 %

<b>Primary Employment Function</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 1,010
Clinical Service Provider	63.7 %
Teacher <b>(11.8%)</b>	
Special Education Teacher	2.2 %
College/University Professor	9.6 %
Researcher	1.6 %
Consultant	5.4 %
Doctoral Candidate	0.6 %
Administrator <b>(15.2%)</b>	
Administrator/Exec. Officer	3.8 %
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	7.9 %
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.5 %
Other Director/Supervisor	2.1 %
Other Position	1.7 %

<b>Age</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 1,146
34 and younger	3.0 %
35 – 44	12.0 %
45 – 54	27.4 %
55 – 64	26.4 %
65 and older	31.2 %

<b>Private Practice</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2006)	<i>n</i> = 1,086
Not Employed in Private Practice	70.3 %
Employed Full-Time	14.5 %
Employed Part-Time	15.1 %

<b>Gender</b> (Source: Dues Notice 2008)	<i>n</i> = 1,229
Female	72.9 %
Male	27.1 %

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, or international affiliates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (*n*=respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding. For additional information about these figures, contact the Surveys and Information unit at 301-296-5700, extensions 8738 or 8739.